

1. Abe, S.: Geometry of escort distributions, *Phys. Rev.E* 68 (2003), no. 3, 031101.
2. Abe, S. and Bagci, G. B.: Necessity of q -expectation value in non-extensive statistical mechanics, *Phys. Rev. E* 71 (2005), no. 1, 016139.
3. Abe, S. and Okamoto, Y.: *Non-extensive Statistical Mechanics and Its Applications*, Springer-Verlag, Heidelberg, 2001.
4. Aizenman, M., Kesten, H., and Newman, C. M.: Uniqueness of the infinite cluster and continuity of connectivity functions for short and long range percolation, *Commun. Math. Phys.* 111 (1987), no. 4, 505-531.
5. Amin, M.: Energy: The smart grid solution, *Nature* 499 (2013), no. 7457, 145-147.
6. Beck, C. and Schlögl, F.: *Thermodynamics of Chaotic Systems: An Introduction*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1993.
7. Cristina, G. A. L., Eduardo, M., Luis, F. L., and Marcos, A.: Analogy between the formulation of Ising–Glauber model and Si epidemiological model, *Appli. Math. and Phy.* 7 (2019), no. 5, 1052-1066.
8. Dawson, D. A., Gorostiza, L. G.: Percolation in a hierarchical random graph, *Communications on Stochastic Analysis* 1 (2007), no. 1, 29-47.
9. Dettmann, C. P. and Georgiou, O.: Random geometric graphs with general connection functions, *Phys. Rev. E* 93 (2016), no. 3, 032313.
10. Durrett, R. and Nguyen, B.: Thermodynamic inequalities for percolation, *Commun. Math. Phys.* 99 (1985), no. 2, 253-269.
11. Franceschetti, M. and Meester, R.: *Random networks for communication*, Cambridge University Press, 2007.

12. Gilbert, E. N.: Random plane networks, *J. Soc. Ind. Appl. Math.* 9 (1961), no. 4, 533-543.
13. Grimmett, G. R.: On the differentiability of the number of clusters per vertex in percolation model, *J. Lond. Math. Soc.* 2 (1981), no. 23, 372-384.
14. Grimmett, G. R.: *Percolation*, Springer-Verlag, New York, 1989.
15. Gunnar, J.: *Advanced Physical Chemistry: Statistical Thermodynamics*, Swiss Federal Institute of Technology Zurich, 2015.
16. Jiang, J., Zhang, S., and Guo, T.: Russo's formula, uniqueness of the infinite cluster, and continuous differentiability of free energy for continuum percolation, *J. Appl. Prob.* 48 (2011), no. 3, 597-610.
17. Kazemi, O. K., Pourdarvish, A., and Sadeghi, J.: Phase transition in a stochastic geometry model with applications to statistical mechanics, *Math. Meth. Appl. Sci.* 8385 (2022), doi:10.1002/mma.8385.
<https://doi.org/10.1002/mma.8385>
18. Knight, K.: *Mathematical Statistics*, Chapman and Hall, CRC, 2000.
19. Levine, I. N.: *Physical Chemistry*, McGraw-Hill: University of Brooklyn, 1978.
20. Liangrong, P., Hong, Q., and Liu, H.: Thermodynamics of markov processes with nonextensive entropy and free energy, *Phys. Rev. E* 101 (2020), no. 2, 022114.
21. Mayants, L.: *The Enigma of Probability and Physics*, Springer, 1984.
22. Penrose, M. D.: Connectivity of soft random geometric graphs, *Ann. Appl. Probab.* 26 (2016), no. 2, 986-1028.
23. Penrose, M. D.: *Random geometric graphs*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2003.

24. Penrose, M. D.: On a continuum percolation model, *Adv. Appl. Probab.* 23 (1991), no. 3, 536-556.
25. Penrose, M. D.: Continuum percolation and euclidean minimal spanning trees in high dimensions, *Ann. Appl. Probab.* 6 (1996), no. 2, 528-544.
26. Quintanilla, J. and Torquato, S.: Clustering in a continuum percolation model, *Adv. Appl. Probab.* 29 (1997), no. 2, 327-336.
27. Rothman, K., Greenland, S., and Lash, T.: *Epidemiologia moderna*, 3rd ed., Art Med, Sao Paulo, 2011.
28. Tsallis, C.: Possible generalization of Boltzmann-Gibbs statistics, *Jour. of Stat. Phys.* 52 (1988), no. 1, 479-487.
29. Tsallis, C. and Gell-Mannin, M.: *Non-extensive Entropy: Interdisciplinary Applications*, Oxford University Press, 2003.
30. Tsallis, C., Mendes, R. S., and Plastino, A. R.: The role of constraints within generalized non-extensive statistics. *Phys. A* 261 (1998), 534-554.
31. Zhang, H. I. and Choi, M. Y.: Generalized formulation of free energy and application to photosynthesis, *Phys. A* 493 (2018), no. 2, 125-134.
32. Zhang, Y.: A derivative formula for the free energy function, *J. Stat. Phys.* 146 (2011), no. 2, 466-473.